

REFERENCES

- Bernard, T.N. and Cassidy, J.D. 1991. The Sacroiliac Joint Syndrome: Pathophysiology, Diagnosis, and Management. In: Frymoyer, J.W. The Adult Spine: Principles and Practice. Volume 2. New York: Raven Press. pp 2107-2130.
- Bisset, G. 2003. The effect of a sacroiliac joint manipulation on hip rotation ranges of motion in patients suffering with chronic sacroiliac syndrome. M.Tech: Chiropractic. Durban Institute of Technology [unpublished].
- Brandt, K.B. 2002. Osteoarthritis. [CD-Rom]. Harrison's principles of internal medicine.
- Broadhurst, N.A. and Bond, M.J. 1998. Pain Provocation Tests for the Assessment of Sacroiliac Joint Dysfunction. Journal of Spinal Disorders, 11(4): 341-345.
- Cassidy, J.D. and Mierau, D.R. 1992. Pathophysiology of the Sacroiliac Joint. In: Haldeman, S. Principles and Practice of Chiropractic. 2nd ed. Connecticut: Appleton and Lange. pp 211-224.
- Cibulka, M.T., Sinacore, D.R., Cromer, G.S., Delitto, A. 1998. Unilateral Hip Rotation Range of Motion Asymmetry in Patients with Sacroiliac Joint Regional Pain. Spine, 23(9): 1009-1015.
- Daum, W.J. 1995. The Sacroiliac Joint: An Underappreciated Pain Generator. The American Journal Of Orthopedics. June: 475-478.
- DeFranca, G.G. 1996. Pelvic Locomotor Dysfunction: A Clinical Approach. Maryland: Aspen Publishers.

- Deshpande, N., Connelly, D.M., Culham, E.G., Costigan, P.A. 2003. Reliability and validity of ankle proprioceptive measures. Arch Phys Med Rehabil, 84(6): 883-9.
- Docrat, A. 1999. A Comparison of the Epidemiology of Low Back Pain in Indian and Coloured Communities in South Africa. Masters Degree in Technology: Chiropractic Dissertation. Durban Institute of Technology.
- Dreyfuss, P., Dreyer, S., Griffin, J., Hoffman, J., and Walsh, N. 1994. Positive Sacroiliac Screening Tests in Asymptomatic Adults. Spine, 19(10): 1138-1143.
- Ellison, B.E., Rose, S.J. and Sahrmann, S.A. 1990. Patterns of Hip Rotation Range of Motion: A Comparison Between Healthy Subjects and Patients with Low Back Pain. Physical Therapy, 70(9): 537-541.
- Enebo, B.A. 1998. Outcome measures for low back pain: Pain inventories and functional disability questionnaires. Chiropractic Technique, 10(1): 27-33.
- Fairbank, J.C., Couper, J., Davies, J.B. and O'Brien, J.P. 1980. The Oswestry Low Back Pain Disability Questionnaire. Physiotherapy, 66(8): 271-272.
- Fairbank, J.C.T., Pynsent, P.B., Van Poortvliet, J.A., Phillips, H. 1984. Influence of Anthropometric Factors and Joint Laxity in the Incidence of Adolescent Back Pain. Spine, 9(5): 461-464.
- Fischer, A.A. 1986. Pressure Threshold Meter: Its Use for Quantification of Tender Spots. Arch Phys Med Rehabil, 67: 836-838.
- Fischer, A.A. 1987. Pressure Threshold Measurement for Diagnosis of Myofascial Pain and Evaluation of Treatment Results. The Clinical Journal of Pain, 2(4): 207-214.

Gangat, A.K. 2004. Personal Communication to B.Turner, September 2004.

Gatterman, M.I. 1990. Chiropractic Management of Spine Related Disorders. Baltimore: William and Wilkins.

Haldeman, S. 1992. Principles and Practice of Chiropractic. 2nd Ed. Connecticut. Appleton and Lange. 641p.

Harrison, D.E., Harrison, D.D. and Troyanovich, S.J. 1997. The Sacroiliac Joint: A Review of Anatomy and Biomechanics with Clinical Implications. Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics, 20(9): 607-617.

Heller, M. 2003. Ilio-Sacral Diagnosis and Treatment, Part Three: Gluteus Medius, Piriformis and Pubic Symphysis – Positional Release and Rehabilitation Exercises. Dynamic Chiropractic, 21(9): 44-47.

Hendler, N., Kozikowski, J.G., Morrison, C. and Sethuraman, G. 1995. Diagnosis and management of sacroiliac joint disease. Journal of the Neuromusculoskeletal System, 3(4): 169-174.

Jensen, M.P., Karoly, P., Braver, S. 1986. The measurement of clinical pain intensity: A comparison of six methods. Pain, 27:117-126.

Kessler, R.M. and Hertling, D. 1996. Arthrology. In: Hertling, D., Kessler, R.M. Management of Common Musculoskeletal Disorders: Physical Therapy Principles and Methods. 3rd ed. Pennsylvania: Lippincott-Raven Publishers. Pp. 22-49.

Kirkaldy-Willis, W.H., Burton, C.V., Cassidy, J.D. 1992. The Site and Nature of the Lesion. In: Kirkaldy-Willis, W.H., Burton, C.V. Managing Low Back Pain. 3rd ed. New York: Churchill Livingstone Inc. pp. 123-126.

Kirkaldy-Willis, W.H., Burton, C.V. 1992. A Comprehensive Outline of Treatment. In: Kirkaldy-Willis, W.H., Burton, C.V. Managing Low Back Pain. 3rd ed. New York: Churchill Livingstone Inc. pp. 249-250.

Laslett, M. and Williams, M. 1994. The Reliability of Selected Pain Provocation Tests for Sacroiliac Joint Pathology. Spine, 19(11): 1243-1248.

Leach, R.A. 1994. The Chiropractic Theories: Principles and Clinical Applications. 3rd Ed. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.

Livingston, T. 1992. The Dualer Range of Motion System: Instruction manual. Salt Lake City: JTech Medical Industries.

Magee, D.J. 1992. Orthopedic physical assessment. Second edition. U.S.A : W.B. Saunders Company.

Magee, D.J. 1997. Orthopedic Physical Assessment. 3rd ed. USA: W.B. Saunders Company.

Manga, P., Angus, D.E., Swan, W.R. 1993. Effective management of low back pain: it's time to accept the evidence. The Journal of the Canadian Chiropractic Association, 37(4): 221-229.

McCullach, J., Transfeldt, E. 1997. Macnab's Backache. 3rd Ed. Baltimore. Williams and Wilkins.

Mellin, G. 1988. Correlations of Hip Mobility with Degree of Back Pain and Lumbar Spinal Mobility in Chronic Low-Back Pain Patients. Spine, 13(6): 668-670.

Melzack and Wall. 1965. Available from:

<http://www.library.ucla.edu/libraries/biomed/his/painexhibit/panel6.htm>

[Accessed 27 February 2005]

Mooney, V. 1997. Sacroiliac Joint Dysfunction. In: Vleeming, A., Mooney, V., Dorman, T., Snijders, C. and Stoeckart, R. (eds). Movement, Stability and Low Back Pain: The essential role of the pelvis. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone. Pp. 37-52.

Moore, K.L. 1992. Clinically Oriented Anatomy. 3rd edition. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.

Moore, K.L. and Dalley, A.F. 1999. Clinically Oriented Anatomy. 4th edition. Baltimore: Lippincott Williams and Wilkins.

Mouton, J. 1996. Understanding Social Research. Pretoria: Van Schaik Publishers.

Offierski, C.M., Macnab, I. 1983. Hip-Spine Syndrome. Spine, 8: 316-321.

Ombregt, L., Bisschop, P., ter Veer, H.J. and Van de Velde, T. 1999. A System of Orthopaedic Medicine. London: Harcourt Publishers Limited.

Palastanga, N., Field, D., Soames, R. 1989. Anatomy and Human Movement: Structure and Function. Student Edition. Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann Ltd.

Poul, J., West, J., Buchanan, N., Grahame, R. 1993. Local Action Transcutaneous Flubriprofen in the treatment of Soft Tissue Rheumatism. British Journal of Rheumatology. 32:1000-1003.

Riggien, L. 2003. The reliability and validity of the composite orthopaedic rating scale as a measurement of clinical severity in the investigation of mechanical low back pain. M.tech: Chiropractic. Durban Institute of Technology [unpublished].

Sakamoto, N., Yamashita, T., Takebayashi, T., Sekine, M., Ishii, S. 2001. An electrophysiological study of mechanoreceptors in the Sacroiliac Joint and Adjacent Tissues. Spine, 26(20): E468-471.

Salmons, S. 1995. Muscle. In: Bannister, L.H., Berry, M.M., Collins, P., Dyson, M., Dussek, J.E. and Ferguson, M.W.J. (eds.) Gray's Anatomy. 38th Edition. New York: Churchill Livingstone. pp. 870-879.

Schafer, R.C. and Faye, L.J. 1990. Motion Palpation and Chiropractic Technique. USA: The Motion Palpation Institute.

Schwarzer, A.C., Aprill, C.N., Bogduk, N. 1995. The Sacroiliac Joint in Chronic Low Back Pain. Spine, 20(1): 31-37.

Shekelle, P.G. 1994. Spine Update: Spinal Manipulation. Spine, 19(7): 858-861.

Toussaint, R., Gawlik, C.S., Rehder, U., Ruther, W. 1999. Sacroiliac Dysfunction in Construction Workers. Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics, 22(3): 134-138.

Van der Meulen, A.G. 1997. An Epidemiological Investigation of Low Back Pain in a Formal Black South African Township. Masters Degree in Technology: Chiropractic Dissertation. Durban Institute of Technology.

Van der Wurff, P., Hagmeijer, R.H.M., Meyne, W. 2000. Clinical tests of the sacroiliac joint: A systematic methodological review. Part 1: Reliability. Manual Therapy, 5(1): 30-36.

Walker, J.M. 1992. The Sacroiliac Joint: A Critical Review. Physical Therapy, 72(12): 71-84.

Xiaodong, G. and Yonggang, Z. 1994. Treating Subluxation of Sacroiliac Joint by Manipulation. Journal of Traditional Chinese Medicine, 14(3): 192-194.